

Unit 10: RECYCLING**A. Language Focus:**

1. Passive forms
2. Adjectives followed:
 - an infinitive
 - a noun clause

B. Vocabulary:

1. recycle	(v):	tái chế
=> recycling	(n):	sự tái chế
2. reduce	(v):	giảm, cắt giảm
3. reuse	(v):	tái sử dụng, sử dụng lại
4. wrap	(v):	gói, bọc
5. fertilize	(v):	làm cho màu mỡ, phì nhiêu
=> fertilizer	(n):	phân bón
6. decompose	(v):	phân hủy
7. representative	(n):	đại diện
8. package	(v):	đóng gói
9. plastic bag	(n):	túi nhựa, túi ni lông
10. cloth bag	(n):	túi vải
11. throw – threw – thrown	(v):	vứt bỏ
12. metal	(n):	kim loại
13. fabric	(n):	sợi (vải)
14. compost	(n):	phân xanh
15. pipe	(n):	ống dẫn (khí, nước, dầu,...)
16. refill	(v):	làm đầy lại
17. glassware	(n):	đồ thủy tinh
18. dung	(n):	phân thú vật
19. melt	(v):	làm chảy ra
20. deposit	(v,n):	đặt cọc; tiền đặt cọc
21. soak	(v):	nhúng, ngâm
22. mix	(v):	trộn, pha, hoà lẫn
=> mixture	(n):	sự pha trộn, hỗn hợp
23. press	(v):	ấn, ép
24. mash	(v):	đập, nghiền nhừ
25. wire mesh	(n):	tấm lưới sắt
26. mosquito	(n):	con muỗi
27. scatter	(v):	rải

Notes:

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. instead of | 4. to be made of |
| 2. to talk to sb | to be made from |
| 3. throw away | to be made in |

5. all over the world
6. be delighted (at)

7. be interested in
8. prevent...from

C. Exercises:

I. *Change these sentences into passive voice:*

1. People use milk for making butter and cheese.
Milk
2. The milkman brings bottles of milk to houses.
Bottles of
3. Careless driver causes many accidents.
Many accidents
4. People speak English all over the world.
English
5. They don't use this house very often.
This house
6. Do they teach French in this school?
Is
7. Somebody will clean the floor tonight.
The floor
8. You mustn't open this parcel until Christmas Day.
This parcel
9. We can use the garbage to make fertilizer.
The garbage
10. Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone.
The telephone

II. *Write the sentences using the Adj + to-infinitive:*

1. we/ difficult/ get/ your letter/ yesterday.
We
2. it/ not easy/ answer/ these questions.
It
3. I/ surprised/ see/ Paul/ the party/ last night.
I
4. it/ interesting/ visit/ Phong Nha Cave.
It
5. They are lucky. They passed all the exams.
They
6. It/ lovely/ see/ you/ again.
It
7. I/ delighted/ receive/ your message.
I
8. we/ happy/ receive/ a lot of presents from our grandparents.
We

III. Rewrite the sentences using the adjective + noun clause:

1. You are interested in protecting environment. He is delighted.
He is
2. They could save some money from reused things. They are very happy.
They are
3. My class won the first prize in collecting cans. My teachers feel pleased.
My teachers
4. The rivers are becoming heavily polluted. We are worried.
We are
5. The Y & Y is having a plan on recycling used paper. I am very glad.
I am

IV. Give the correct form of the words in the brackets:

1. Reduce means not buying products which are _____. (overpackage)
2. Linda is one of the _____ from Friends of the Earth. (represent)
3. The country's _____ resources include forests, coal and oil. (nature)
4. It's _____ to across the avenue. (danger)
5. They are taking part in the _____ program of the school. (recycle)
6. Compost is a wonderful _____. It helps plants grow. (fertilize)
7. Share your _____ (recycle) story with our _____ (read).
8. Air is a _____ of gases. (mix)

V. Choose the best answer among A, B, C or D:

1. We should use cloth bags _____ of plastic bags.
A. instead B. besides C. apart D. without
2. In the world, millions of old papers _____ away every day.
A. thrown B. are throwing C. are thrown D. threw
3. She was very sad _____ good marks in the final test.
A. not get B. not to get C. to not get D. not getting
4. The prefix "re-" in the word "reuse" means _____.
A. against B. for C. no D. again
5. Farmers collect household and garden waste to make _____.
A. compost B. floor coverings C. glassware D. pipes
6. My house _____ every year to welcome the Tet Holiday.
A. paints B. painted C. is painted D. painting
7. Students should be eager _____ in social activities.
A. participate B. to participate C. to participating D. participated
8. Milk bottles can be _____ after being cleaned.
A. recycled B. thrown away C. broken D. reused
9. This project _____ out next month.
A. is carried B. will carry C. will be carried D. carries
10. It's dangerous _____ in this river.
A. swim B. to swim C. swimming D. swam

11. We are looking forward _____ you in June.
A. seeing B. see C. saw D. be seen
12. Try to _____ the amount of fat in your diet.
A. reuse B. refill C. reduce D. recycle
13. Glass is broken up, melted and made into _____.
A. silverware B. hardware C. ironware D. glassware
14. This table is made _____ wood.
A. in B. on C. of D. from
15. The champagne is made _____ grapes.
A. in B. on C. of D. from
16. They grow food for their animals and use the _____ for fertilizing their fields.
A. trash B. dung C. fertilizer D. compost
17. The government ought to do something to prevent people _____ throwing trash into the river.
A. for B. in C. from D. at
18. They are certain _____ they will pass the exam easily.
A. which B. what C. where D. that
19. Drink cans are brought back to the factory for _____.
A. recycling B. buying C. making D. eating
20. This beautiful box _____ from recycled paper.
A. made B. were made C. making D. to make
21. Books _____ by Daniel Steel are sold everywhere.
A. writing B. write C. written D. wrote
22.is the address of the City Museum?
A. Where B. What C. Which D. whom

VI. Identification the error by circling:

1. You will be gave a present when you go to the party next Saturday.
A B C D
2. It is unhealthily to live in many of the world's cities.
A B C D
3. We began the meeting by a discussion about recycling.
A B C D
4. Miss Blake is one of the represents from Friends of the Earth.
A B C D
5. The project will be show to the public when it is finished.
A B C D
6. We must act now before it is too late doing anything about the problem.
A B C D
7. Can't we deal with this now instead of wait until tomorrow?
A B C D

8. Mixture the flour with the eggs and butter.
A B C D
9. The government wants everyone to recycle 25% of their household wasting.
A B C D
10. You ought to improving your French before going to work in Paris.
A B C D
11. Please contact with me if you have any questions.
A B C D
12. They are trying to stop the reused of needles by addicts.
A B C D
13. The shop promised to keep the goods for me if I took a deposit.
A B C D
14. It is danger for people to do their shopping in the city center.
A B C D
15. Keep the cheeses freshly by wrapping each one individually.
A B C D
16. Instead for reusing plastic bags, we shouldn't use them at all.
A B C D
17. We are looking forward to see you in April.
A B C D
18. We can make vegetable matter to compost and fertilize our field.
A B C D

VII. Choose the word that is pronounced differently from the others:

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. A. <u>ma</u> sh | B. sca <u>tt</u> er | C. pa <u>ck</u> age | D. me <u>t</u> al |
| 2. A. me <u>s</u> h | B. pre <u>s</u> s | C. me <u>l</u> t | D. re <u>fi</u> ll |
| 3. A. tho <u>s</u> e | B. clo <u>th</u> es | C. sho <u>pp</u> ing | D. enve <u>lo</u> pe |
| 4. A. do <u>w</u> n | B. thro <u>w</u> | C. no <u>w</u> adays | D. ho <u>w</u> |
| 5. A. fie <u>ld</u> s | B. pla <u>n</u> t <u>s</u> | C. tre <u>e</u> s | D. new <u>sp</u> apers |
| 6. A. ba <u>g</u> | B. sa <u>n</u> dal | C. wa <u>s</u> te | D. ma <u>tt</u> er |
| 7. A. mi <u>x</u> | B. pi <u>p</u> e | C. de <u>po</u> s <u>i</u> t | D. re <u>fi</u> ll |
| 8. A. du <u>ng</u> | B. diff <u>i</u> cult | C. nat <u>u</u> ral | D. mix <u>t</u> ure |
| 9. A. re <u>a</u> der | B. hea <u>v</u> y | C. clea <u>n</u> | D. mea <u>n</u> |
| 10. A. re <u>u</u> s <u>e</u> d | B. ret <u>u</u> rn <u>e</u> d | C. ma <u>s</u> he <u>d</u> | D. re <u>fi</u> lle <u>d</u> |
| 11. A. gla <u>s</u> sware | B. sha <u>d</u> e | C. pa <u>p</u> er | D. wa <u>s</u> te |
| 12. A. fe <u>r</u> t <u>i</u> lizer | B. wa <u>t</u> er | C. pa <u>p</u> er | D. to <u>g</u> e <u>t</u> her |
| 13. A. clo <u>th</u> | B. co <u>m</u> post | C. de <u>po</u> s <u>i</u> t | D. mos <u>qu</u> ito |
| 14. A. lib <u>r</u> ary | B. re <u>c</u> ycle | C. fa <u>m</u> ily | D. ea <u>s</u> y |
| 15. A. <u>w</u> ait | B. a <u>w</u> ay | C. <u>w</u> rap | D. <u>w</u> ith |

VIII. Reading comprehension:

A. Read and choose the best answer among A, B, C or D:

Ba's class has a (1).....on waste paper. His friends are so (2)to learn that every day throughout the world, millions of newspapers and paper bags are screwed and (3)..... away. And people are collecting waste paper and(4)..... it. Making paper(5) a lot of trees and labor. Now, if people recycle(6).....paper they can save(7)..... and money. Especially, people can save the natural (8)..... For every ton of (9) newsprints, ten trees can be saved. The more paper people save, the (10) natural resources are preserved.

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|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. a. discuss | b. discussion | c. discussing | d. to discuss |
| 2. a. surprised | b. surprising | c. surprise | d. to surprise |
| 3. a. put | b. cut | c. thrown | d. brought |
| 4. a. recycle | b. recycled | c. to recycle | d. recycling |
| 5. a. requires | b. has | c. gets | d. cuts |
| 6. a. waste | b. new | c. save | d. small |
| 7. a. money | b. people | c. labor | d. work |
| 8. a. beauty | b. paper | c. resources | d. animals |
| 9. a. recycling | b. recycled | c. recycle | d. to recycle |
| 10. a. much | b. most | c. more | d. many |

B. Read and choose True, False or Not information:

Yesterday, when I was riding along a busy street, I saw an accident. A woman was knocked down when she cross the street at the zebra crossing. Many people stopped to offer their help. A policeman arrived and asked a young man to telephone for an ambulance. While waiting for the ambulance, the policeman and some people tried to stop the bleeding. They used a handkerchief to cover the wound, then put the pressure on it and held it tight. They tried to talk to her in order to keep her awake. After about ten minutes, the ambulance arrived and the woman was taken to the hospital.

1. An accident happened on the busy street yesterday.
.....
2. A policeman arrived and telephoned
.....
3. A woman had a bad cut on her head and it bled very badly.
.....
4. They kept her awake by talking to her until she was taken to the hospital by an ambulance after about ten minutes.

IX. Write:

1. They will show the time machine to the public when they finish it.
The time machine
2. Keeping the environment clean is very important.
It's

3. To see this film is very boring.
It's
4. To understand these lessons is not easy.
It's
5. People recycle old car tires to make shoes and sandals.
Old car tires
6. People cut the bottles into small pieces.
The bottles
7. People mix the small pieces with certain chemicals.
The small pieces
8. People heat the mixture into pasty liquid.
The mixture
9. People blow the liquid into new bottles.
The liquid
10. People recycle used plastic things to save natural resources.
Used
11. We are going to clean the environment. We are ready.
We are
12. Keeping people from littering is very difficult.
It is
13. She must empty the kitchen garbage. She is not pleased.
She is
14. Being able to live in a clean environment is lucky.
It is
15. They hear about the plan to collect the used boxes. They are surprised.
They are