

LESSON 1: Từ vựng Unit 11

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FtVtFeFM-zY>

LESSON 2: Grammar Unit 11

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OryN8yXLa5c>

## UNIT 11: TRAVELING AROUND VIET NAM

Word	Class	Meaning
accommodation	n.	chỗ ở
adventure	n.	chuyến phiêu lưu
arrival	n.	sự đến, sự tới nơi
canoe	n.	ca-nô, xuồng
corn	n.	ngô, cây ngô
departure	n.	sự khởi hành
destination	n.	điểm đến
eternal	adj.	vĩnh cửu
florist	n.	người bán hoa
giant	adj.	to lớn, khổng lồ
heritage	n.	di sản
import	v.	nhập khẩu
institute	n.	học viện, viện
limestone	n.	đá vôi
luggage	n.	đồ đạc, hành lý
magnificent	adj.	lộng lẫy, đầy ấn tượng
oceanic	adj.	thuộc đại dương
offshore	adj.	xa bờ
overturn	v.	lật
paddle	v.	chèo thuyền
paddle	n.	mái chèo
recognize	v.	nhận ra
slope	n.	dốc, con dốc
stream	n.	dòng suối
stumble	v.	vấp ngã
sugar cane	n.	cây mía

sunbathe	v.	tắm nắng
tribe	n.	bộ tộc, bộ lạc
waterfall	n.	thác nước

### **Grammar points:**

#### **I - Các dạng thức của hiện tại phân từ và quá khứ phân từ**

##### **1. Cách thành lập hiện tại phân từ**

Hiện tại phân từ được thành lập bằng cách thêm **đuôi –ing** vào phía sau động từ.

Ex:

It's raining now. (Trời đang mưa.)

That cartoon is interesting. (Bộ phim hoạt hình đó rất thú vị.)

The girl lending me this book is my best friend. (Cô gái cho tôi mượn quyển sách này là người bạn thân nhất của tôi.)

##### **2. Cách thành lập quá khứ phân từ**

Nếu là động từ theo quy tắc ta thêm –ed vào phía sau, còn đối với động từ bất quy tắc, ta tra ở cột 3 trong bảng động từ bất quy tắc.

Ex:

She has been to Paris twice. (Cô ấy đã đến Paris hai lần rồi.)

I was really interested in that football match. (Tôi thực sự thích trận bóng đá đó.)

Yesterday I bought a bag made in France. (Hôm qua tôi đã mua một chiếc túi được sản xuất tại Pháp.)

#### **II - Câu yêu cầu với Would you mind/Do you mind + Ving?**

**Would/ Do you mind V-ing ...?: Bạn có phiền làm gì đó hay không?**

Để đồng ý lời yêu cầu:

No, I don't mind. (Không, tôi không thấy phiền./Tôi không bận tâm đâu.)

No, of course not. (Đương nhiên là không rồi.)

Not at all. (Không hề.)

Để từ chối lời yêu cầu:

I'm sorry, I can't. (Tôi xin lỗi, tôi không thể.)

I'm sorry. That's not possible. (Tôi xin lỗi. Điều đó là không thể.)

Ex 1:

A: Would you mind turning off your cell phone? (Bạn có phiền tắt điện thoại đi được không?/ Phiền bạn tắt điện thoại đi được không?)

B: No, I don't mind. (Không. Tôi không thấy phiền.)

Ex 2:

A: Do you mind getting me a sandwich? (Bạn có phiền lấy cho tôi một chiếc bánh mì kẹp được không?/ Phiền bạn lấy cho tôi một chiếc bánh mì kẹp được không?)

B: I'm sorry. I can't. I'm really busy now. (Xin lỗi, tôi không thể. Bây giờ tôi đang rất bận.)

## **EXERCISES**

#### **I. Choose the word whose main stress is placed differently from the others.**

- |                 |              |                |                |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. a. airport   | b. paddle    | c. rescue      | d. around      |
| 2. a. canoe     | b. florist   | c. luggage     | d. garden      |
| 3. a. water     | b. sunbathe  | c. tribal      | d. prefer      |
| 4. a. departure | b. recognize | c. waterfall   | d. institute   |
| 5. a. oceanic   | b. botanical | c. destination | d. information |

#### **II. Choose the word or phrase that best completes each unfinished sentence below or substitutes for the underlined word or phrase.**

6. Passengers \_\_\_\_\_ to Cairo, please go to Gate 4.

- a. fly                      b. flying                      c. will fly                      d. are going to fly

7. Do you mind \_\_\_\_\_ I leave early?

a. if                                      b. when  
8. The main \_\_\_\_\_ are corn and coffee.

a. trees                                      b. plants

9. It's great \_\_\_\_\_ here!

a. be    b. to be

c. that

d. 0

c. flowers

d. crops

c. been

d. being

10. The taxi \_\_\_\_\_ us to the airport broke down.

- a. take                      b. takes                                      c. taking                                      d. taken

11. \_\_\_\_\_ is a place where a lot of people go on holiday.

- a. Island                      b. Beach                                      c. Bay                                      d. Resort

12. We are thinking of going to America.

- a. for                      b. to                                      c. on                                      d. about

13. \_\_\_\_\_ you mind drying the dishes?

- a. Would                      b. Should                                      c. Could                                      d. Ought

14. The house \_\_\_\_\_ on the hill started slipping.

- a. build                      b. builds                                      c. building                                      d. built

15. Passengers should check in at least one hour before \_\_\_\_\_ .

- a. depart                      b. departed                                      c. department                                      d. departure

**III. Choose the words or phrases that are not correct in Standard English.**

16. Would you mind to give me some advice about buying a computer?

- A                      B                      C                      D

17. We have decided going to France four our holidays.

- A                      B                      C                      D

18. Smoking is generally recognize as one of the major causes of heart disease.

- A                      B                      C                      D

19. He asked the tourist information officer suggesting where he could go.

- A                      B                      C                      D

20. The plane landed on Glasgow airport just before midday.

- A                      B                      C                      D

**IV. Choose the word (a, b, c, or d) that best fits each of the blank spaces.**

We (21) \_\_\_\_\_ to Thailand for our summer vacation last year. It was our first (22) \_\_\_\_\_ to Asia. We loved it. We went to the (23) \_\_\_\_\_ market very early one morning. We didn't buy anything there; we just looked. Another day, we went to Wat Phra Keo, the famous Temple of the Emerald Buddha. It was really (24) \_\_\_\_\_. Then we saw two more (25) \_\_\_\_\_ nearby. We also went on a river (26) \_\_\_\_\_ somewhere outside Bangkok. The best thing (27) \_\_\_\_\_ the trip was the food. The next time we have friends over for dinner, I (28) \_\_\_\_\_ Thai food.

21. a. go                      b. went                                      c. are going                                      d. will go  
22. a. vacation                      b. holiday                                      c. trip                                      d. a & b  
23. a. float                      b. floated                                      c. floating                                      d. floats  
24. a. interested                      b. interesting                                      c. bored                                      d. boring  
25. a. churches                      b. pagodas                                      c. temples                                      d. markets  
26. a. trip                      b. walk                                      c. travel                                      d. bank  
27. a. in                      b. on                                      c. of                                      d. about  
28. a. cook                      b. am cooking                                      c. cooked                                      d. am going to cook

**V. Read the following passage and choose the item (a, b, c, or d) that best answers each of the questions about it.**

Hue is the *ancient* imperial capital of Vietnam during the time of the Nguyen Dynasty (1802-1945). It is comfortably reached by plane or train from Hanoi. But it takes up to 14 hours to get to Hue from Hanoi if you travel by bus.

On the South bank of the famous Huong River, opposite the Ancient Citadel and around the Le Loi and Hung Vuong Streets is where the majority of Hue's hotels, restaurants and tourist services are located and this makes it easy for you to find everything you will need to maximize the enjoyment of your stay in the Imperial City.

Many people hire motorcycles or bicycles to visit the historical sights and monuments there but it is possible to walk, or to take a taxi or cyclo, too.

imperial (adj) : (thuộc) hoàng đế

majority (n) : phần lớn

maximize (v) : làm tăng lên đến mức tối đa

29. What does the word '*ancient*' in line 1 mean?

- a. of the present time
- b. very old
- c. liked by a lot of people
- d. not special or unusual

30. Hue can be reached by\_\_\_\_\_ .

- a. plane
- b. train
- c. bus
- d. all are correct

31. Where is the Ancient Citadel?

- a. On the South bank of the Huong river.
- b. On the North bank of the Huong river.
- c. On Hung Vuong Street.
- d. no information

32. We can visit the historical sights and monuments there \_\_\_\_\_ .

- a. by motorcycle or bicycle
- b. by taxi or cyclo
- c. on foot
- d. all are correct

33. Which of the following is not true?

- a. Hue used to be the imperial capital of Vietnam.
- b. We can travel to Hue by train or by plane.
- c. It's comfortable to travel to Hue by bus.
- d. Most of Hue's hotels and restaurants are on the South bank of the Huong river.