

LESSON:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oUPd2ZVLw1U>

## CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Câu điều kiện	Công thức	Cách dùng	Ví dụ
Loại 0	If + S + V(s,es), S + V(s,es)	Là câu điều kiện diễn tả thói quen hay sự thật hiển nhiên	If you freeze water, it becomes a solid. (Nếu bạn đóng băng nước, nó sẽ trở thành chất rắn)
Loại 1	If + S + V(s,es), S + Will/Can/shall..... + V	Là câu sử dụng khi điều kiện có thực ở hiện tại	If she works hard, she will pass. (Nếu cô ấy làm việc chăm chỉ, cô ấy sẽ đỗ.)
Loại 2	If + S + V2/ Ved, S + would/ Could/ Should... + V	Là câu sử dụng điều kiện không có thật ở hiện tại, điều kiện trái với thực tế ở thời điểm hiện tại.	If I were taller, I would buy this dress ( Nếu tôi cao hơn, tôi sẽ mua cái váy đó)
Loại 3	If + S + Had + V(pp)/Ved, S + would/ could... + have + V(pp)/Ved	Diễn tả điều kiện không có thật trong quá khứ với kết quả đã định.	If you had studied harder you would have passed the exam. ( Nếu bạn chăm chỉ hơn, bạn sẽ đỗ kỳ thi)

### I. Give the correct form of the verb:

1. If I see him, I \_\_\_\_\_ (give) him a gift.
2. If I had a typewriter, I \_\_\_\_\_ (type) it myself.
3. If I had known that you were in hospital, I \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) you.
4. You could make better progress if you \_\_\_\_\_ (attend) class regularly.
5. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) his telephone number, I'd give it to you.
6. If you \_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) ten minutes earlier, you would have got a seat.
7. If he worked more slowly, he \_\_\_\_\_ (not make) so many mistakes.
8. I shouldn't drink that wine if I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you.
9. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (find) a cheap room, I will stay a fortnight.
10. A lot of people \_\_\_\_\_ (be) out of work if the factory closed down.
11. I (have) ..... plenty of money now if I (not/spend) ..... so much yesterday.
12. If someone (give) .....you a boat, what you (do) ..... ?
13. If you.....(press) CTRL + S, you.....(save) the file.
14. The children.....(be) happy if he.....(teach) them English.
15. If she.....(buy) a new hard disk, she.....(not/ lose) all data.
16. If you take my advice, you ..... (be) happy.
17. What would you do if you ..... (be) me?
18. If you ..... (lend) me some books I will give them back in two weeks.
19. If she ..... (come) here I will tell her about the film.
20. If I ..... (win) the lottery I would leave my country.

**II. Write the conditional sentences:**

1. Keep silent or you'll wake the baby up.

→

2. Stop talking or you won't understand the lesson.

→ If.....

3. I don't know her number, so I don't ring her up.

→ If.....

4. I don't know the answer, so I can't tell you.

→ If .....

5. We got lost because we didn't have a map.

→ If .....

6. Susan felt sick because she ate four cream cakes.

→.....

7. Without this treatment, the patient would have died.

→.....

8. He lost his job because he was late every day.

→.....

9. Peter is fat because he eats so many chips.

→.....

10. Robert got a bad cough because he started smoking cigarettes.

→.....