

LESSON:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oUPd2ZVLw1U>

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

Câu điều kiện	Công thức	Cách dùng	Ví dụ
Loại 0	If + S + V(s,es), S + V(s,es)	Là câu điều kiện diễn tả thói quen hay sự thật hiển nhiên	If you freeze water, it becomes a solid. (Nếu bạn đóng băng nước, nó sẽ trở thành chất rắn)
Loại 1	If + S + V(s,es), S + Will/Can/shall..... + V	Là câu sử dụng khi điều kiện có thực ở hiện tại	If she works hard, she will pass. (Nếu cô ấy làm việc chăm chỉ, cô ấy sẽ đỗ.)
Loại 2	If + S + V2/ Ved, S + would/ Could/ Should... + V	Là câu sử dụng điều kiện không có thật ở hiện tại, điều kiện trái với thực tế ở thời điểm hiện tại.	If I were taller, I would buy this dress (Nếu tôi cao hơn, tôi sẽ mua cái váy đó)
Loại 3	If + S + Had + V(pp)/Ved, S + would/ could... + have + V(pp)/Ved	Diễn tả điều kiện không có thật trong quá khứ với kết quả đã định.	If you had studied harder you would have passed the exam. (Nếu bạn chăm chỉ hơn, bạn sẽ đỗ kỳ thi)

I. Give the correct form of the verb:

- If I see him, I _____ (give) him a gift.
- If I had a typewriter, I _____ (type) it myself.
- If I had known that you were in hospital, I _____ (visit) you.
- You could make better progress if you _____ (attend) class regularly.
- If I _____ (know) his telephone number, I'd give it to you.
- If you _____ (arrive) ten minutes earlier, you would have got a seat.
- If he worked more slowly, he _____ (not make) so many mistakes.
- I shouldn't drink that wine if I _____ (be) you.
- If I _____ (find) a cheap room, I will stay a fortnight.
- A lot of people _____ (be) out of work if the factory closed down.
- I (have) plenty of money now if I (not/spend) so much yesterday.
- If someone (give)you a boat, what you (do) ?
- If you.....(press) CTRL + S, you.....(save) the file.
- The children.....(be) happy if he.....(teach) them English.
- If she.....(buy) a new hard disk, she.....(not/ lose) all data.
- If you take my advice, you (be) happy.
- What would you do if you (be) me?
- If you (lend) me some books I will give them back in two weeks.
- If she (come) here I will tell her about the film.
- If I (win) the lottery I would leave my country.

II. Write the conditional sentences:

1. Keep silent or you'll wake the baby up.

→

2. Stop talking or you won't understand the lesson.

→ If.....

3. I don't know her number, so I don't ring her up.

→ If.....

4. I don't know the answer, so I can't tell you.

→ If

5. We got lost because we didn't have a map.

→ If

6. Susan felt sick because she ate four cream cakes.

→.....

7. Without this treatment, the patient would have died.

→.....

8. He lost his job because he was late every day.

→.....

9. Peter is fat because he eats so many chips.

→.....

10. Robert got a bad cough because he started smoking cigarettes.

→.....