

## UNIT 12: MUSIC

### I. VOCABULARY

#### A. READING (pages 124-126)

atmosphere (n)	bầu không khí	funeral (n)	lễ tang
beat (n)	nhịp điệu	integral part (n)	phần thiết yếu
joyfulness (n)	sự vui mừng		
combination (n)	sự kết hợp	lull (v)	ru ngủ
communicate (v)	giao tiếp	mention (v)	đề cập
convey (v)	truyền tải	mournful (adj)	buồn thảm
criticise (v)	phê bình	role (n)	vai trò
delight (v)	làm...vui	set the stone for (exp):	
emotion (n)	cảm xúc	tạo không khí chung cho	
entertain (v)	giải trí	solemn (adj)	trang nghiêm
fairy tale (n)	chuyện thần tiên	thought (n)	ý nghĩ
feeling (n)	cảm nghĩ	Western (adj)	phương Tây

#### B. SPEAKING (pages 126-127)

band (n)	ban nhạc	have the radio on (exp)	để radio mở
cheer s.o up (v)	làm (ai) phấn khởi		

#### C. LISTENING (pages 127-128)

gentle (adj)	nhẹ nhàng	proud (adj)	tự hào
rousing (adj)	khuấy động	lyrical (adj)	trữ tình
National Anthem (n)	quốc ca	show (n)	chương trình

#### D. WRITING (pages 129)

all in all (exp)	nhìn chung	profile (n)	tiểu sử sơ lược
appreciate (v)	ñành giá cao	black family (n)	gia đình da màu
compose (n)	sáng tác	composer (n)	người sáng tác
tune (n)	giai điệu	mixture (n)	sự pha trộn

#### E. LANGUAGE FOCUS (pages 130-131)

buzz (n)	tiếng vù vù	prize (n)	giải thưởng
celebrate (v)	tổ chức	relaxed (adj)	thư giãn
contest (n)	cuộc thi	save (v)	tiết kiệm
example (n)	tấm gương	sip (v)	nhâm nhi
monitor (n)	lớp trưởng	zip (n)	dây kéo
on time (exp)	đúng giờ		

### II. GRAMMAR

#### 1. Phrase and clause of purpose

##### a) PHRASES AND CLAUSES OF PURPOSE (Cụm từ và mệnh đề chỉ mục đích)

##### 1. Cụm từ chỉ mục đích:

**Khẳng định: S + V + to**  
**in order to + V1**  
**so as to**

Ex: He went to France *to study* French.

He does morning exercises *in order to improve* his health.

**Phủ định: S + V + in order not to / so as not to + V1 ...**

Ex: She is hurrying *so as not to miss* the bus.

\* **For + Noun:** cũng có thể được dùng để nói đến mục đích của ai khi làm việc gì đó.

I went to the store *for some bread*.

\* **For + O + to-inf.** dùng để nói đến mục đích liên quan hành động của người khác

I gave him my address. I wanted him *to write to me*.

→ I gave him my address *for him to write to me*.

##### 2. Mệnh đề chỉ mục đích:

- **Khẳng định:**

**S + V + so that + S + will / can / would / could ...+ V1  
in order that**

Ex: I'll try my best to study English *so that I can find* a better job.

- **Phủ định:**

**S + V + so that + S + won't / can't / couldn't / wouldn't ...+ V1 ..  
in order that**

Ex: I put the milk in the fridge *in order that it won't spoil*.

**Note:** Khi mệnh đề chính và mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ mục đích không cùng chủ từ thì không nên dùng cụm từ chỉ mục đích; có thể dùng for + O + to-inf

Ex: I left the door unlocked *so that my son could get in*.

Or: I left the door unlocked *for my son to get in*.

**To + infinitive**

Đứng đầu hoặc cuối câu để chỉ mục đích của hành động (để làm gì).

**Ex:** What do you learn English for ?

→ **To have** a good job, I learn English.

→ I learn English **to have** a good job.

## 2. Wh-questions

Khi đặt câu hỏi, cần xác định:

- Từ để hỏi: what, who(m), where, when, why, how.

- Động từ chính

+ to be hay modals (can/could, will/would... ): đặt trước chủ từ

+ động từ thường: mượn trợ động từ do, does hoặc did (sau đó trở về hình thức nguyên mẫu của động từ chính)

**Ex:** -They are going to the supermarket.

→ Where are they going ?

- I often listen to music whenever I have free time.

→ When do you often listen to music?

### BAI TAP UNIT 12

#### **I/ Combine the ideas using so that:**

1. Rachel wanted to watch the news. She turned on the TV.

2. Nancy is carrying extra courses every semester. She wants to graduate early.

3. Ed took some change from his pocket. He wanted to buy a newspaper.

4. I wanted to listen to the news while I was making dinner. I turned on the TV.

5. I unplugged the phone. I didn't want to be interrupted while I was working.

#### **II/ Choose the best answer:**

1. Peter studies hard \_\_\_\_\_ pass the exam. A. less B. so that C. to D. in order that

2. A small fish needs camouflage to hide itself \_\_\_\_\_ its enemies cannot find it.

A. so that B. because C. therefore D. due to

3. He felt ill, \_\_\_\_\_ he went to bed early. A. and B. But C. Or D. so

4. We decided to join the English speaking club \_\_\_\_\_ improve our English. A. so that B. so to C. in order D. to

5. She worked hard \_\_\_\_\_ everything would be ready by 6 o'clock. A. that B. for C. in order that D. so as to

6. He gave me his address \_\_\_\_\_ me to visit. A. so that B. in order for C. in order to D. in case

7. She got up early \_\_\_\_\_ miss the bus. A. in order that B. so that C. not to D. for

8. Mr. Thompson is learning Vietnamese \_\_\_\_\_ to read Kim Van Kieu.

A. so that not B. so as to C. in order not to D. so as not to

9. They hurried \_\_\_\_\_ catch the train. A. to not B. as not to C. in order that not D. To

10. We learn English \_\_\_\_\_ we will have better communication with other people.

A. so that B. in order for C. in order to D. in case

#### **Exercises 1: Make questions with the underlined words/phrases**

1. I received a letter from Lan last week.

2. Minh usually takes exercises after getting up.

3. I brush my teeth twice a day.

4. Nga has an appointment at 10.30 this morning.

5. She goes to bed at 9. p. m.

6. I began to study English 6 years ago.

7. They live in the city center.

8. I like 'Tom and Jerry' because it's very interesting.

9. Last night I went to disco with my friend.

10. She is worried about the next examination.

11. Music makes people different from all other animals.

12. They do their homework at night.

13. Mr. Robertson came to the party alone.

14. I like the red blouse, not the blue one.

15. That is an English book.

16. She talked to him for an hour.

17. He studies piano at the university.

18. It's 063.3921680.

19. My father is a teacher.

20. I'm fine, thanks.

**Exercises 2: Choose the best answer a, b, c or d?**

- |   |          |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. Do you know ___ language is spoken in Kenya?                             | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 2. ___ is your blood type?  | a. which | b. who   | c. What  | d. how   |
| 3. ___ do you play tennis? For exercise.                                    | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 4. ___ can I buy some milk? At the supermarket.                             | a. which | b. who   | c. where | d. how   |
| 5. ___ much do you weigh?   | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 6. ___ hat is this? It's my brother's.                                      | a. which | b. whose | c. What  | d. how   |
| 7. ___ can I park my car? Over there.                                       | a. where | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 8. ___ tall are you?  | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 9. ___ do you expect me to do?`   | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 10. ___ do you like your tea? I like it with cream and sugar.               | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 11. ___ picture do you prefer, this one or that one?                        | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 12. ___ is that woman? - I think she is a teacher.                          | a. which | b. who   | c. when  | d. how   |
| 13. ___ book is this? It's mine.  | a. which | b. who   | c. whose | d. how   |
| 14. ___ do you usually eat lunch? At noon.                                  | a. which | b. when  | c. what  | d. how   |
| 15. ___ you wash clothes every week?  | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 16. ___ does your father work? At City Hall.                                | a. where | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 17. ___ usually gets up the earliest in your family?                        | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 18. ___ do you think of this hotel? It's pretty good.                       | a. which | b. why   | c. what  | d. how   |
| 19. ___ does your father work at that company? Because it's near our house. | a. which | b. who   | c. why   | d. which |
| 20. ___ dances the best in your family?                                     | a. which | b. who   | c. what  | d. how   |

**Identify the one underlined word or phrase (A, B, C, or D) that must be changed for the sentence to be correct.**

41. I often switch off the heating for saving money.

A      B      C      D

43. We gave Nick a map so that he will be able to find the way all right.

A B C D

44. Do you know what kind of music does Minh like?

A B C D

46. apologize / coming / he / me / for / late / telephoned / to.

A. He telephoned me for apologize to coming late.

B. He telephoned me to apologize for coming late.

C. He apologize me for coming late to telephoned.

D. He coming to apologize me for telephoned late.

47. will / do / it / this / what / you / if / rain / afternoon ?

A. If it rains this afternoon what you will do?

B. What will it do if you rains this afternoon?

C. What will you do if it rains this afternoon?

D. If you do this afternoon what will it rains?

48. job / to / going / the / to / a / are / capital / you / find / it?

A. Are you going to the capital to find a job?

B. Are you to find a job to the capital going?

C. Are you a job to find going to the capital?

D. Are you to the capital going to find a job?

49. why / do / Tam / listening / jazz / you / enjoys / to / know ?

A. You know why do Tam enjoys listening to jazz?

B. Why do Tam know you enjoys listening to jazz?

C. Do you know why Tam enjoys listening to jazz?

D. Why Tam know do you enjoys listening to jazz?

50. often / go / concert / how / your / to / do / the / family?

A. How do your family go to the concert often?

B. How your often family do go to the concert?

C. How go to the concert often your family do?

D. How often do your family go to the concert?

36. I'll post the card today \_\_\_\_\_ there on my mother's birthday.

A. to get it

B. in order to get it

C. so as it gets

D. so that it gets

37. Did the teacher explain how \_\_\_\_\_ this problem.

A. do we solve

B. can we solve

C. to solve

D. solve

38. \_\_\_\_\_ is it from here to the theatre?

A. How

B. How far

C. How long

D. How often

39. Would you like to go out \_\_\_\_\_ a meal tonight, Joan?

A. to

B. with

C. of

D. for

40. We started early in order \_\_\_\_\_ miss the first part of the concert.

A. to not

B. not for

C. not to

D. for no

**Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.**

11. A. answer

B. listen

C. music

D. solemn

12. A. business

B. serisious

C. compose

D. easily

13. A. news

B. songs

C. feelings

D. delights

14. A. design

B. classical

C. music

D. museum

15. A. summer

B. suitable

C. sugar

D. Sunday

**Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from the others.**

16. A. language

B. solemn

C. event

D. rousing

17. A. African

B. Westerner

C. Mexican

D. Vietnamese

18. A. lyrical

B. favorite

C. emotion

D. classical

19. A. composer

B. funeral

C. musician

D. tradition

20. A. entertain

B. joyfulness

C. serious

C. atmosphere

## OBJECTIVE PRACTICE TEST OF UNIT 12

**Choose the word which is stressed differently from the rest.**

1. a. cinema    b. sequence    c. character    d. event

2. a. degree    b. existence    c. audience    d. appear

3. a. cartoon    b. detective    c. tragic    d. Titanic

4. a. engage    b. rapid    c. disaster    d. instead

5. a. discover    b. horror    c. science    d. movement

**Choose the word which has the underlined part pronounced differently from the rest.**

6. a. form    b. first    c. enough    d. Stephen

7. a. excite    b. decide    c. horrify    d. mind

8. a. photograph    b. laugh    c. plough    d. enough

9. a. weigh    b. high    c. plough    d. cough

10. a. disaster    b. discover    c. liner    d. cinema

## SUBJECTIVE PRACTICE TEST OF UNIT 12

**Complete these sentences with the appropriate form of the words in parentheses.**

1. World Cup, the \_\_\_\_\_ football tournament is held every four years. (nation)

2. Football is considered the most \_\_\_\_\_ sporting event in the world. (popularity)

3. There are 22 \_\_\_\_\_ in each football team. (play)

4. Long was selected to play in the \_\_\_\_\_ football team last week. (profession)

5. The World Cup is followed with great \_\_\_\_\_ around the globe. (interesting)

6. He was in \_\_\_\_\_ with ten others, so he did well to win the race. (compete)

7. Manchester players have been trying to score another goal but their efforts are \_\_\_\_\_. (succeed)

8. All competitors take part in the Olympic Games in the spirit of \_\_\_\_\_. (sportsman)

9. My brother is fond of doing \_\_\_\_\_ research. (science)

10. She hits the ball with great \_\_\_\_\_. (accurate)

**Write the sound for the underlined letters in the following words.**

- |                           |                             |                                   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. cup .....              | 8. <u>k</u> ick .....       | 15. r <u>e</u> cord .....         |
| 2. <u>c</u> ity .....     | 9. <u>g</u> oal .....       | 16. <u>w</u> orld .....           |
| 3. <u>v</u> ictory .....  | 10. <u>g</u> ene .....      | 17. <u>t</u> ournament .....      |
| 4. <u>c</u> ancer .....   | 11. <u>ch</u> ampion .....  | 18. <u>f</u> ounded .....         |
| 5. <u>r</u> egion .....   | 12. <u>ch</u> aracter ..... | 19. <u>d</u> efe <u>a</u> t ..... |
| 6. <u>g</u> overning..... | 13. <u>r</u> unner .....    | 20. <u>gr</u> eat .....           |
| 7. <u>k</u> nock .....    | 14. <u>st</u> adium .....   |                                   |

**Make questions for the underlined parts of the following statements.**

- 1- Every day I go to school by bicycle.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?
- 2- Our teacher lives in a small house in this town.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?
- 3- The police will come here in ten minutes.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?
- 4- The farmers are working in the field now.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?
- 5- She went to market to buy some bread.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?
- 6- The boy was glad because he was given presents.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?
- 7- This hand bag belongs to my friend.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?
- 8- We have 3 English classes every week.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?
- 9- There are 5 members in my family.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?
- 10- It often takes him 15 minutes to go to his office.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_?

**Rewrite the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one.**

1. Mary listens to classical music. She wants to feel relaxed.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
2. Peter practices speaking English. He wants to pass the oral test.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
3. My mother goes to the grocery. She needs some meat.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
4. I took my umbrella. I didn't want to get wet.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
5. My parents save a lot of money. They intend to buy a new house.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
6. John telephoned me . He invited me to his birthday party.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
7. My grandfather does the morning exercises. This makes him stronger.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
8. He didn't have enough money. He couldn't buy a new motorbike.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
9. I try to do my best. I don't want to make any mistake.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_
10. I closed the door because I didn't want to be disturbed.  
→ \_\_\_\_\_

### SUBJECTIVE PRACTICE TEST OF UNIT 12

**Complete these sentences with the appropriate form of the words in parentheses.**

1. World Cup, the international football tournament is held every four years. (nation)
2. Football is considered the most popular sporting event in the world. (popularity)
3. There are 22 players in each football team. (play)
4. Long was selected to play in the professional football team last week. (profession)
5. The World Cup is followed with great interest around the globe. (interesting)
6. He was in competing with ten others, so he did well to win the race. (compete)
7. Manchester players have been trying to score another goal but their efforts are unsuccessful.
8. All competitors take part in the Olympic Games in the spirit of sportsmanship. (sportsman)
9. My brother is fond of doing scientific research (science)
10. She hits the ball with great accuracy (accurate)

**Write the sound for the underlined letters in the following words**

- |                                  |                                 |                                   |                                  |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. <u>c</u> up /k/               | 9. <u>g</u> oal /g/             | 17. <u>t</u> ournament /ʊə/       |                                  |
| 2. <u>c</u> ity /s/              | 10. <u>g</u> ene /dʒ/           | 18. <u>f</u> ounded /aʊ/          |                                  |
| 3. <u>v</u> ictory /k/           | 11. <u>ch</u> ampion /tʃ/       | 19. <u>d</u> efe <u>a</u> t /i:/  |                                  |
| 4. <u>c</u> anc <u>e</u> r /s/   | 12. <u>ch</u> aracter /k/       | 20. <u>gr</u> eat /eɪ/            |                                  |
| 5. <u>r</u> eg <u>i</u> on / dʒ/ | 13. <u>r</u> unn <u>e</u> r /ʌ/ | 6. <u>g</u> overn <u>i</u> ng /g/ | 14. <u>st</u> adi <u>u</u> m /ə/ |
| 7. <u>kn</u> ock <u>ck</u> /k/   | 15. <u>rec</u> ord /ɔ:/         | 8. <u>k</u> ick /k/               | 16. <u>w</u> or <u>ld</u> /ɜ:/   |

**Make questions for the underlined parts of the following statements**

- 1/ How do you go to school every day?
- 2/ Where does your/ our teacher live?
- 3/ When will the police come here?
- 4/ Who is working in the field now?
- 5/ What did she go to market for?/ Why did she go to market?
- 6/ Why was the boy glad?
- 7/ Who(m) does this hand bag belong to?
- 8/ How often do you / we have 3 English classes?
- 9/ How many members are there in your family?
- 10/ How long does it take him to go to his office?

**Rewrite the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one**

1. Mary listens to classical music to feel relaxed
2. Peter practices speaking English to pass the oral test.
3. My mother goes to the grocery for some meat.
4. I took my umbrella in order not to get wet.
5. My parents save a lot of money to buy a new house.
6. John telephoned to invite me to his birthday party.
7. Doing the morning exercises makes my grandfather stronger.
8. He didn't have enough money to buy a new motorbike.
9. I try to do my best in order not to make any mistakes.
10. I closed the door in order not to be disturbed.